



CIEE Toulouse, France

Course title:	Masterworks of French Art
Course code:	AHIS 3001 TOFR (ENG)
Programs offering course:	Business and Culture, Toulouse Language and Culture
Language of instruction:	English
U.S. semester credits:	3.00
Contact hours:	45.00
Term:	Fall 2023

Course Description

This course focuses on masterworks of French art and architecture from the Middle Ages through the 21st century. It takes into consideration the links between art, history and culture, and works are thus studied within their artistic, historical and social context. Topics cover a broad range of works, from Romanesque and Gothic churches and monasteries, to medieval castles and fortifications, to ground-breaking pictorial innovations for the French artistic milieu in the 19th and 20th centuries. A particular attention is paid to Southern France, more specifically the Toulouse region. The course will take full advantage of on-site classes and day-long tours, both in Toulouse and its region.

Learning Objectives

By completing this course, students will:

- Acquire overall knowledge of art history in France from the Middle Ages through contemporary work
- Distinguish between architectural forms and painting styles and characteristics throughout these periods
- Become familiar with the language of art and analysis
- Compare and contrast works from various periods of French visual artistic history
- Create a toolbox of resources from which they can draw for further exploration

Course Prerequisites

None

Methods of Instruction

Instruction will include a mix of authentic and secondary materials, including films and original visual presentations. The main classroom activity is discussion and visual analysis, initiated by short lectures and informed by assigned materials. Readings are assigned to help students gain familiarity with key ideas and terms, which they will then be expected to integrate into their oral and written work (including midterm and final essay exam). Active engagement in class will be enhanced through student-led presentations, and the connection and relevance of the course to Toulouse will be illustrated with several field trips to Toulouse historical sites and museums.

Part I: French Architecture through the Middle-Ages and Renaissance periods

Classes until mid-term will be generally divided into two weekly sessions, the first being a lecture/discussion in class, the second a field trip to visit a museum/monument to illustrate the topics discussed in class. This hands-on learning takes full advantage of our being in Toulouse.

At the beginning of the course, each student will be given a series of documents for to download on their laptops (classes and docs). These documents act as a textbook for the course. They are of two kinds: Reference Documents (architectural keywords, chronology of architecture, periods of history etc.) filed as 'docs', and slideshows to study and illustrate each class, filed as 'classes'.

Part II: 17th through 21st centuries – Painting and the French aesthetic

For the second half of the course, our class website serves as communication tool and source for readings and visual materials: <https://unapett.wixsite.com/masterworks>.

Assessment and Final Grade

1. Midterm Essay Exam	30%
2. Midterm in-class presentation (visual analysis)	10%
3. Final Essay Exam	10%
4. Final Artist Presentation	15%
5. Sketchbook	15%
6. Class Participation	20%
TOTAL	100%

Course Requirements

Midterm Essay Exam

Students will complete a take-home exam, due week 10. They will select one essay question among three related to materials covered weeks 1-7. Students will need to demonstrate their accurate knowledge of architecture, art and historical context from the Middle Ages. The essay will be 4 to 5 pages, double spaced (2,250-4,125 words).

Midterm in-class presentation (visual analysis)

(a 10-to-15-minute oral presentation)

Each student will select a work of art/a historical monument from the period studied in class (Antiquity – Greece/Rome – and the Middle Ages) and describe it using the proper vocabulary, and also present its historical background. Finally, they explain their choice. This will be done during the last class of the first part of the course.

Final Essay Exam

Students will again select one of three essay questions, exploring a broad idea related to French painting, using concrete examples spread across the time periods and artistic movements examined in class. They will illustrate their arguments using at least one work from before 1900 and at least one from after 1900. They will cite specific examples they observe in the painting(s) to support their claims.

Assessment will be based on the solidity of argument, use of concrete examples, accuracy of the historical issues presented, and logic and persuasiveness. Papers will be 2-3 pages in length, 1.5-spaced (1,500-3,000 words).

Final Artist Presentation

Each student will prepare a 15-minute oral presentation on a French artist from any period covered whom they would like to research and discuss.

Through the use of visual images and analytical drawings, students are expected to discuss:

- key works
- contemporary artistic and political atmosphere, placing the artist in context
- peers and influences
- legacy—perceptions during and after the artist's lifetime

They will select 1-2 works to dissect and analyze in depth and use their sketchbook and skills they have learned about analysis through drawing to examine aspects of their work such as positive/negative space, value, composition, movement, shape, etcetera.

In-progress updates will be included as part of the project evaluation.

Sketchbook

Each student is required to keep a sketchbook for the duration of the second half of the course. They will regularly utilize this essential tool to record observations, analyze in-depth the works we study, and explore concepts and techniques. Weekly sketchbook assignments are designed to delve into the works we study and develop our observational and looking skills; assignments range from analyzing paintings for specific compositional elements to studying and reproducing value, comparing works, and copying artists' drawings. Students are expected to bring their sketchbooks to each class meeting; we will use them on-site during museum visits as well.

Class Participation

Students are expected to engage in discussions, participate in class, and expressed curiosity. Students who are absent from class are not able to participate, so **regular class attendance is required throughout the program.**

Attendance

To encourage engaged learning, regular class attendance is required throughout the program. This includes any required co-curricular class excursion or event, as well as internship, service-learning, or other required field placement.

An excused absence in a CIEE course will only be considered if approved by a CIEE Center Director/Academic Director (not the Instructor), and:

- it is a self-certified absence for illness (only once per course, requires formal request before or within 24 hours, cannot miss assessment worth more than 5% of final course grade)
- a doctor's note from a local medical professional is provided
- evidence of a family emergency is provided
- it is a pre-approved observance of religious holiday

Unexcused absences include personal travel and/or travel delays, as well as missing more than 25% of a single class period (including tardiness and early departure). Assessments missed due to unexcused absences will be marked as zero. Students with over 10% unexcused absences will be contacted by CIEE staff. Students with over 20% unexcused absences will be contacted by CIEE staff, receive a formal warning letter (shared with their home institution) and lose 10% of the final course point total (e.g., a final A grade of 93% will be lowered to a B grade of 83%).

For more detail, please consult your CIEE Academic Manual.

Academic Integrity

Academic integrity is essential to a positive and inclusive teaching and learning environment. All students are expected to complete coursework responsibilities with fairness, respect, and honesty. Failure to do so by seeking unfair advantage over others or misrepresenting someone else's work as your own can result in grade penalties or disciplinary action. See the CIEE Student Academic Manual for further information on academic integrity.

N.B. Course schedule and co-curriculars are subject to change. The final duration and distribution of content and assignments will be determined and presented to students at the onset of the course.

Weekly Schedule

Week 1

Class: Periods of History. Roman conquest and heritage

Field-study: Saint-Raymond Museum.

Assignment: review Toulouse romaine presentation + read the text about Roman Architecture on the following website: https://www.ancient.eu/Roman_Architecture/

Week 2

Class: Early Middle Ages, feudal society & Gregorian Reform. Romanesque Architecture.

Field-study: Saint-Sernin Basilica.

Assignment: review Romanesque-Gothic presentation, part I (Romanesque Age) + study text 'Western Society & Church' in 'docs' file + review chapter Romanesque Art on the website <https://courses.lumenlearning.com/boundless-arthistory/>

Week 3

Class: Middle Ages: the Age of Cathedrals

Class: Saint-Louis, the Black Death, the Hundred Years' War. Gothic architecture.

Field-study: Saint-Etienne Cathedral.

Assignment: review Romanesque-Gothic presentation, part II (Gothic Age) + chapter Gothic Art on <https://courses.lumenlearning.com/boundless-arthistory/>

Week 4

Class: Art and Religion: iconography, symbols and symbolism

Field-study: The Augustins' Museum (Romanesque and Gothic sculpture).

Assignment: review Symbols presentation

Week 5

Class: Middle Ages: Church and Society, the Fight Against Heresies

Class: one class on the Cathars and the Albigensian Crusade.

Field-study: the City of Carcassonne.

Assignment: review Cathars-Carcassonne presentation

Week 6

Class: Middle Ages: Architecture and Politics

Class: the Mendicant Orders (Dominicans, Franciscans), the Inquisition. Southern Gothic.

Field-study: the Jacobins' Convent.

Assignment: review Mendicants-Jacobins presentation

Week 7

Class: The End of the Middle Ages

Class: the birth of the Renaissance period.

Field-study: the Pastel Trade (Renaissance palaces in Toulouse).

Assignment: review Renaissance-Pastel presentation + chapter Northern Renaissance on <https://courses.lumenlearning.com/boundless-arthistory/>

Week 8

Class: MIDTERM: In-class Visual Analysis, Oral Presentations

Week 9

Class: Introductions & Overview

The power of the image / key concepts and terms / the evolution of painting up to the 18th century

Artists: Georges de la Tour, Philippe de Champaigne, Nicolas Poussin, Claude Lorrain, Louise Moillon

Sketchbook assignment:

- Choose 1-3 paintings by an artist from the Baroque period.
- Create 2-3 thumbnail sketches, with an objective of warming up your eye-hand coordination, exploring drawing while observing a work of art, and experimenting with your materials. Examine the basic shapes of composition, focal point, movement, and the role of light.

Week 10

Class: The 18th Century France consolidates its artistic leadership. Baroque to Rococo

Artists: Watteau, Fragonard, Chardin, Boucher, Vigée-Lebrun

Sketchbook assignment:

- Choose an artist for your focus, from Baroque to Rococo
- Create at least 3 thumbnail sketches, examining their work. Specifically, analyze the work for focal point, depth of space, movement, and the role of light.

- Take notes as you work, and upload images and notes to shared padlet page.

Field work: visit to Musée des Augustins

Week 11

Class: The Age of Enlightenment:

Rise and fall of NeoClassicism / Romanticism & the Barbizon School

Artists: David, Ingres, Delacroix. Géricault, Millet, Courbet, Daumier, Corot

Sketchbook assignment:

- Use your drawing tool of choice to create an 8-step value scale.
- Choose 2 artists from this period, from NeoClassicism to Romanticism.
- Create at least 3 thumbnail sketches exploring their work. Focus on value, light source, and effect of light on the overall atmosphere of the piece.

Week 12

Class: Impressionism: Breaking the Rules

Artists: Manet, Degas, Monet, Renoir, Morisot, Renoir, Sisley, Pissarro, Cassatt...

Sketchbook assignment:

- complete thumbnails started in class, looking at The Gleaners by Millet alongside Courbet's The Stonebreakers.
- At the Salles des Illustres, choose 2 paintings or drawings to examine in depth. Note what draws your attention: light, composition, subject, atmosphere, etc.
- Create at least 3 thumbnail sketches, examining both shape and overall composition and movement, and studying a detailed area.

Field work: visit and drawings at the Salles des Illustres

Week 13

Class: PostImpressionism / NeoImpressionism /Pointillism /les Nabis /Fauvism /Symbolism

Artists: Seurat, Signac, Matisse, Derain, Bonnard, Vuillard, Vlaminck, Toulouse-Lautrec, Gauguin, van Gogh, Cézanne

Sketchbook assignment: an entry a day, 1-2 thumbnails per entry. examine:

1. positive/negative space
2. organization of shapes & movement within the composition
3. value patterns & distribution
4. an Impressionist
5. a Post-Impressionist
6. your choice – someone whose work you observed at the museum

Field work: visit and drawings at the Fondation Bemberg

Day-long field trip to Albi, the Cathedral of St. Cécile, and the Toulouse-Lautrec Museum

Week 14

Class: From Cézanne to Cubism

Artists: Cézanne, Picasso, Braque,

Sketchbook assignment:

- Visit <https://www.nga.gov/features/cezanne-sketchbook.html> and explore portraits and other drawings Cézanne developed in his sketchbooks, recently on view as part of the "Cézanne Portraits" exhibition at the National Gallery of Art in DC <https://www.nga.gov/exhibitions/2018/cezanne-portraits.html>
- Also search online for additional, high-quality sketchbook drawings.
- Pick 2-3 drawings to copy in your sketchbook. Notice especially the direction of the line and endeavor to mimic his pencil marks as closely as possible.

Week 15

Class: Duchamp's Legacy / Dada & Surrealism / Art Brut

Artists: Marcel Duchamp, André Breton, Man ray,

Field work: visit and drawings at les Abattoirs (contemporary art museum)

Week 16

Class: Contemporary Works after WWII / Art Brut

Artists: Louise Bourgeois, Dubuffet, Niki de St Phalle . . .

Sketchbook assignment: in-depth analysis for artist presentation–

Also: in-class artist presentations

Course Materials

Readings

Allard, Sebastien; Loyrette, Henri; Des Cars, Laurence. Nineteenth-century French Art: from Romanticism to Impressionism, Post-Impressionism and Art Nouveau. Paris: Flammarion, 2007.

Berger, John, "Ways of Seeing", BBC Series in Print and Penguin Press, 1972

Bishop, Michael. Contemporary French Art I. Eleven studies. Amsterdam-New York: Rodopi, 2008.

Buchold, Benjamin H; Joselit, David. Art Since 1900: Modernism, Antimodernism, Postmodernism. London: Thames and Hudson, 2011

Clark, Kenneth, "Civilisation – A Personal View", BBC Series, 1969

Clark, Timothy J. The Painting of Modern Life: Paris in the Art of Manet and His Followers.

Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1999 (rev. ed.).

Colquhoun, Alan. Modern Architecture. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.

Gombrich E.H. The story of Art, 16th edition, New York: Phaidon Press Inc, 1995. Print.

Southern, Richard W. Western Society and the Church in the Middle Ages, London: Penguin, 1990. Print.

Green, Christopher. Art in France: 1900-1940. New Haven-London: Yale University Press. 2000 (Pelican History of Art).

Lansing, Carol; English, Edward E. A Companion to the Medieval World. London: Blackwell Publishing, 2009.

Lemerle, Frederique; Pauwels, Yves. Baroque Architecture 1600-1750. Paris: Flammarion, 2008.

Minne-Seve, Vivienne; Kegall, Herve. Romanesque and Gothic France. Art and Architecture. New York: Harry N. Abrams, 2000

Mitchell, Carolyn B; "Great French Paintings from the Barnes Foundation – Impressionist, Post-Impressionist and Early Modern", Knopf, 1995

O'Shea, Stephen. The Perfect Heresy: The Life and Death of the Cathars, London: Profile Books, 2001. Print.

Porterfield, Todd; Siegfried, Susan L. Staging Empire: Napoleon, Ingres and David. Philadelphia: The Pennsylvania State University, 2006.

Scott, Robert A. The Gothic Enterprise. A Guide to Understanding the Medieval Cathedral. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 2011.

Stuckey, Charles, "French Painting" Hugh Lauter Levin Associates, New York, 1997

Stuckey, Charles – Interview on StudioCrasher – YouTube, October 2012

Sturgis, Alexander, "Understanding Paintings: Themes in Art Explored and Explained", Wason Guptill, New York,

Zerner, Henri. Renaissance Art in France. Paris: Flammarion, 2003.

Online Resources

Among the numerous online resources we utilize regularly for research, images, and additional learning, we regularly draw readings from:

For the first half of the course:

https://www.ancient.eu/Roman_Architecture/

<https://courses.lumenlearning.com/boundless-arthistory/>

<https://www.medieval-life-and-times.info/medieval-art/>

For the second half of the course:

Metropolitan Museum of Art's Timeline of Art History (<https://www.metmuseum.org/toah/chronology/>)

Khan Academy (<https://www.khanacademy.org/humanities/art-history>)

TheArtStory.org (<https://www.theartstory.org>)

Musée d'Orsay – collections research and education (<https://www.musee-orsay.fr>)

The Louvre – collections research and education (<https://www.louvre.fr/en>)

Also for the second half of the course, the Masterworks of French Art class website is our shared communication resource: students can access links to important museums and other websites and images from in-class lectures.